Data Collection

Data will be collected on specific days determined by the center administration from eligible maintenance hemodialysis patients attending El Gomaih Dialysis Center. A structured questionnaire will be developed and administered using **KoboToolbox**. Eligible patients will be recruited consecutively and interviewed after verbal informed consent has been obtained. Relevant clinical and dialysis-related data will be obtained from the patients' medical records and recorded in the KoboToolbox form. The medical record number will be checked before data collection to ensure that each patient is included only once.